Faculty of Health Department of Psychology

PSYC 4010 6.0 Section B: SEMINAR IN DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

Wednesdays 11:30am to 2:30pm Fall 2020 & Winter 2021

BEGINNING SEPTEMBER 1, "MOODLE" WILL MOVE TO "E-CLASS". THUS, ANY REFERENCE TO MOODLE = E-CLASS.

This course will be delivered both synchronously and asynchronously, as outlined in the Course Schedule below. Whether a particular week is synchronous or asynchronous is noted on the schedule with the bolded terms "In Person via Zoom" (synchronous) or "E-Class" (asynchronous). "In Person via Zoom" requires students to attend class during the scheduled class time via Zoom. "E-Class" requires students to watch recorded lectures, complete activities, discussions or activities when convenient for them, noting the due dates outlined. Since attendance and participation is a component of this course, you should only remain enrolled in this course if you have no other commitments on Wednesdays from 11:30am to 2:30pm. Further, there may be unanticipated changes in the schedule so it best to keep class time free for all weeks. In addition, group meetings with the instructor are scheduled during class time even on 'E-Class' weeks.

Course Prerequisite(s): Course prerequisites are strictly enforced

- HH/PSYC 1010 6.00 (Introduction to Psychology), with a minimum grade of C.
- HH/PSYC 2021 3.00 (Statistical Methods I) or HH/PSYC 2020 6.00 (Statistical Methods I and II)
- HH/PSYC 2030 3.00 (Introduction to Research Methods) or substitutes
- HH/PSYC 2110 3.00 (Developmental Psychology)
- Students must be in an Honours program in Psychology and have completed at least 84 credits

Course Credit Exclusions

Please refer to **York Courses Website** for a listing of any course credit exclusions.

Course website: E-Class (formerly Moodle)

The course E-Class site is your central access point for all course materials, activities, and assignments. Class announcements will be made via E-Class also.

Course Description

This is a seminar-style course in which we will investigate classic and contemporary issues in Cognitive Development. We will discuss and analyze critically original works by influential developmental psychologists. There are no formal lectures; rather, presentations and group discussions will be led by the instructor or by students with guidance from the instructor.

As a seminar class, the principal activities will be the active discussion of readings. Thus, you should be prepared to do a significant amount of reading for every class and you are expected to read the material critically and carefully. This means that before coming to class, you should be able to summarize the readings, relate it to the course themes, and generate questions for discussion. If you are having trouble with any given reading, you should arrange to meet with the instructor prior to class (this does not mean right before class). It is quite possible that you will have to organize your schedule to do the readings well in advance of class so that you can ensure that you understand them appropriately.

*This class that will require either remote attendance via Zoom at the scheduled time, or participation online via E-Class. See weekly schedule.

Program Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students should be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate in-depth knowledge in developmental psychology.
- 2. Critically evaluate, synthesize and resolve conflicting results in developmental psychology.
- 3. Articulate trends in developmental psychology.
- 4. Locate research articles and show critical thinking about research findings in developmental psychology.
- 5. Express knowledge of developmental psychology in written form.
- 6. Engage in evidence-based dialogue with course director and peers.

Specific Learning Objectives

Students will learn about classic and cutting-edge studies in cognitive development, learn how to read and write scientific papers, present and discuss research in a group setting, and provide feedback on peer writing.

Required Text

There are no textbooks. Weekly readings will be provided to students on syllabus (or via E-Class), consisting of journal articles, book chapters or online media.

Course Requirements and Assessment:

Assessment Attendance and Participation (Fall term)	Date of Evaluation (if known) Weekly (instructor feedback given end of Fall term)	Weighting 10%
Research Paper Outline Assignment and Meeting	Outline due Saturday November 28th at noon. (Instructor feedback during scheduled meeting)	10%
Group Presentation #1	Varies (instructor feedback given end of Fall term)	15%
Attendance and Participation (Winter term)	Weekly (instructor feedback given end of Winter term)	10%
Peer Feedback on Paper Drafts	March/April 2019 (instructor feedback given end of Winter term)	5%
Group Presentation #2	Varies (instructor feedback given end of Winter term)	15%
Final Research Paper	April 12th at noon (instructor feedback given end of Winter term)	35%
Total		100%

Description of Assignments

1. Attendance/Quizzes and Participation:

Active participation is critical for a seminar-style course. Thus students will be graded on attendance (for *in person via Zoom* weeks), online quizzes or activities (for *E-Class* weeks) and participation (both during class and on E-Class discussion boards).

It is your responsibility to meet with me if you want feedback on your participation during the term. While some students find it very natural to be involved in class discussions, others find it very challenging (myself included). I have worked with many students in an effort to increase the quantity and quality of participation. Successful strategies include:

- (a) Writing down points of interest as you do the reading for the next class and when you listen to the presentations. Bring up these points up in class.
- (b) Relating the research findings in the videos/articles to your own observations outside of class.
- (c) If you have a point to make but the discussion isn't on that topic, feel free to jump on in and change topics. If the timing is not appropriate, I'll let you know and get back to you when it is appropriate.
- (d) A common reason for not participating is that some students believe that their ideas are not important enough. Let me assure you, this is not the case. One of my roles as the instructor is to take your idea and help you expand on it by asking follow-up probe questions. You will quickly see that all contributions to the discussion are valuable.

2. Group Presentations:

Each student will participate in two group presentations during the year. Presentations consist of summarizing a research article and leading a discussion with the class. By the third week of class, students will be divided randomly into groups, if possible, and each group will choose their preferred presentation topic. Group membership and topic may be changed at the discretion of the instructor. Additional information on the presentations and their grading will be provided in a separate document.

3. Research Paper:

Each student will turn in an APA-style research paper (a research proposal). This paper will describe a novel experiment, and will include a title page, abstract, Introduction, Method, Analytic Plan and Predicted Results, and References. Figures, tables and appendices are optional. Your paper must conform to APA guidelines. Your paper must include at least 5 references from reputable journals and must be double-spaced in MS Word with 12 pt. Times New Roman font and 1" margins on all 4 sides. Your paper must be at least 8 pages long (this may include your title page, abstract, tables, and figures, references, etc.).

The research outline assignment, drafts and instructor/peer feedback throughout the year will help you revise and improve your paper. More information about the assignments related to the research paper and their grading will be provided in a separate document.

Class Format and Attendance Policy

Seminar-style classes with active discussion requires students to attend and contribute. Thus, attendance is expected for every *in person via Zoom* class (see schedule below), and it is expected that students join the zoom meeting on time. If you cannot regularly make it to class on time, you should withdraw from the course immediately. Any student arriving late will receive a warning the first time; however, for every instance thereafter, students who are not present when attendance is taken will be marked absent. Students who are disruptive during class will be asked to leave and counted as absent.

Students who are caregivers should feel free to talk to me about options (e.g., muting audio and/or video).

Grading as per Senate Policy

The grading scheme for the course conforms to the 9-point grading system used in undergraduate programs at York (e.g., A = 9, A = 8, B + = 7, C + = 5, etc.). Assignments and tests* will bear either a letter grade designation or a corresponding number grade (e.g. A + = 90 to 100, A = 80 to 89, B + = 75 to 79, etc.)

For a full description of York grading system see the York University Undergraduate Calendar - Grading Scheme for 2020-21

Missed or Late Work

For any missed required classes, meetings, presentations, quizzes/participation, and late assignments (i.e., paper related assignments), students MUST complete the following online form which will be received and reviewed in the Psychology undergraduate office.

At this time, due to COVID-19 an Attending Physician's Statement (APS) is not required, however, a reason for missing an evaluated component in the course must be provided.

HH PSYC: Missed Tests/Exams Form. Failure to complete the form within 48 hours of the original deadline will result in a grade of zero for the missed component.

Missed presentations:

- Students who miss their presentation without the above form and approved reason will receive a 0 for the presentation.
- The accommodation for students who do complete the above form and have an approved reason for missing their presentation, will consist of uploading an individual presentation video (using a new research article) and posting discussion questions on E-Class. Due date for this accommodation will be discussed with the instructor.

Late Assignments:

- Assignments are due before the specified time on the specified due date. Printers not working, computers crashing, misreading the assignment deadlines, etc. are not acceptable reasons to hand in an assignment late. Regularly back up your work.
- If you turn in an assignment 10 min to 24 hours late, 20% will be taken off; 24 to 72 hours late, 30%; up to one week late, 40%; up to two weeks late, 60%. As soon as they are completed, please turn in the late assignment electronically (E-Class or email). I will use time stamps to discern when an assignment was submitted.
- It is your responsibility to begin working on assignments well in advance of the deadline. Non-penalized extensions related to illness or family emergencies will only be granted if the situation warrants an extension, at the sole discretion of the instructor. Such a situation must be discussed with the instructor prior to the deadline, and the delay must be documented.

Add/Drop Deadlines

For a list of all important dates please refer to: Fall/Winter 2020-21 Important Dates

	Fall (F)	Year (Y)	Winter (W)
Last date to add a course without permission of instructor (also	Sept 22.	Sept 22.	Jan. 25
see Financial Deadlines)			
Last date to add a course with permission of instructor (also see	Oct. 6	Oct. 27	Feb. 8
Financial Deadlines)			
Drop deadline: Last date to drop a course without receiving a grade	Nov. 6	Feb. 5	March 12
(also see Financial Deadlines)			
Course Withdrawal Period (withdraw from a course and receive a	Nov. 7-Dec. 8	Feb. 6 – April	March 13-April 12
grade of "W" on transcript – see note below)		12	

Add and Drop Deadline Information

There are deadlines for adding and dropping courses, both academic and financial. Since, for the most part, the dates are **different**, be sure to read the information carefully so that you understand the differences between the sessional dates below and the <u>Refund Tables</u>.

You are strongly advised to pay close attention to the "Last date to enrol without permission of course instructor" deadlines. These deadlines represent the last date students have unrestricted access to the registration and enrolment system.

After that date, you must contact the professor/department offering the course to arrange permission.

You can drop courses using the registration and enrolment system up until the last date to drop a course without receiving a grade (drop deadline).

You may withdraw from a course using the registration and enrolment system after the drop deadline until the last day of class for the term associated with the course. When you withdraw from a course, the course remains on your transcript without a grade and is notated as 'W'. The withdrawal will not affect your grade point average or count towards the credits required for your degree.

Information on Plagiarism Detection

Turnitin Software will be used to detect plagiarism. Often plagiarism can also be detected by using a simple internet search.

Plagiarism and cheating are very serious offenses, and we will treat them as such in this course. The penalty will range from a '0' on the assignment, to an automatic 'F' in the course. In some cases there are further consequences. See 'Academic Integrity for Students' section below and university academic honesty policy.

Ignorance is not an excuse. "Unintentional" or "accidental" plagiarism is not an excuse. If you do not know what constitutes plagiarism or cheating, then you must read the student code of conduct. If you are unsure of any aspect of this code or how it applies to the different assignments/tests in this class, then you must ask your instructor to clarify. If you are unsure, it is your responsibility to check with your instructor about whether you have adequately paraphrased and cited another source, well in advance of when the assignment is due. Copying or inadequately paraphrasing even one sentence or part of a sentence counts as plagiarism (more details below).

<u>Plagiarism includes</u>, but is not limited to, the following examples:

• Plagiarism includes the literal repetition without acknowledgment of the writings of another author. All significant phrases, clauses, or passages taken directly from source material without quotation marks *and* acknowledgement are instances of plagiarism. However, in scientific writing, direct quotes are rarely ever appropriate; instead, students should both paraphrase the original source AND cite where the ideas/information came from.

- Plagiarism includes inadequate paraphrasing (even if source is cited)
- Plgiarism includes not citing any materials (e.g., surveys, questionnaires, etc.) created by others
- Plagiarism includes borrowing without acknowledgment another writer's general plan in the creation of one's own plan.
- Plagiarism includes borrowing another's ideas and representing them as one's own. To paraphrase the thought of another writer without acknowledgment is to plagiarize.
- Plagiarism includes allowing any other person or organization to prepare work that one then submits as his or her own work.
- Plagiarism includes recycling your own work ('self-plagiarism')

You should <u>summarize</u> the research <u>in your own words</u>, giving credit for other authors' ideas, theories, paradigms, data, and terminology. If you are unsure how to summarize, a good first step is to ask yourself, "What does this research show?"

Direct quotations are usually not appropriate in scientific writing. Thus, <u>avoid using direct quotes</u>. You should summarize the research from other scientists, giving them credit for their work, but using your own words to describe their methodology and findings. Do not copy sentence structure, paragraph structure, or paper structure. "Writing" *your* paper means reading, understanding, and relaying back what you have learned in your own words.

It is not the responsibility of your instructor to detect plagiarism during the reading of draft versions of your paper. Again, if you are not sure if you paraphrased adequately, ask your instructor before the assignment is due.

***To prevent self-plagiarism, you will <u>not</u> be allowed to choose a paper topic that you have used in another class. It is your responsibility to see me if you have questions about this policy.

Electronic Device Policy

This course will be delivered in an online format and therefore electronic devices (e.g., tablets, laptops) are permitted during class time for course-related purposes. It is expected that you are paying attention and contributing during class meetings, discussions etc. So please do not allow distractions by keeping email and other browser windows closed.

Academic Integrity for Students

York University takes academic integrity very seriously; please familiarize yourself with <u>Information about the Senate Policy on Academic Honesty</u>.

It is recommended that you review Academic Integrity by completing the <u>Academic Integrity Tutorial</u> and <u>Academic Honesty Quiz</u>

Test Banks

The offering for sale of, buying of, and attempting to sell or buy test banks (banks of test questions and/or answers), or any course specific test questions/answers is not permitted in the Faculty of Health. Any student found to be doing this may be considered to have breached the Senate Policy on Academic Honesty. In particular, buying and attempting to sell banks of test questions and/or answers may be considered as "Cheating in an attempt to gain an improper advantage in an academic evaluation" (article 2.1.1 from the Senate Policy) and/or "encouraging, enabling or causing others" (article 2.1.10 from the Senate Policy) to cheat.

Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities

While all individuals are expected to satisfy the requirements of their program of study and to aspire to do so at a level of excellence, the university recognizes that persons with disabilities may require reasonable accommodation to enable them to do so. The university encourages students with disabilities to register with *Student Accessibility Services (SAS)* to discuss their accommodation needs as early as possible in the term to establish the recommended academic accommodations that will be communicated to Course Directors as necessary. Please let me know as early as possible in the term if you anticipate requiring academic accommodation so that we can discuss how to consider your accommodation needs within the context of this course.

https://accessibility.students.yorku.ca/

Excerpt from Senate Policy on Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities:

1. Pursuant to its commitment to sustaining an inclusive, equitable community in which all members are treated with respect and dignity, and consistent with applicable accessibility legislation, York University shall make reasonable and appropriate accommodations in order to promote the ability of students with disabilities to fulfill the academic requirements of their programs. This policy aims to eliminate systemic barriers to participation in academic activities by students with disabilities.

All students are expected to satisfy the essential learning outcomes of courses. Accommodations shall be consistent with, support and preserve the academic integrity of the curriculum and the academic standards of courses and programs. For further information please refer to: York University Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities Policy.

Course Materials Copyright Information

These course materials are designed for use as part of the Psy 4010 course at York University and are the property of the instructor unless otherwise stated. Third party copyrighted materials (such as book chapters, journal articles, music, videos, etc.) have either been licensed for use in this course or fall under an exception or limitation in Canadian Copyright law.

Copying this material for distribution (e.g. uploading material to a commercial third-party website) may lead to a violation of Copyright law. <u>Intellectual Property Rights Statement</u>.

Class Announcements

Announcements can be made **during class, on E-Class, or by e-mail**. You are responsible for all three types of announcements, and the onus is upon you to ensure that you receive them.

E-mail Etiquette Policy

You are encouraged to e-mail me at any time, however please ensure that you: (a) Check the syllabus and E-Class *first* to see if your question can be answered there. If you ask a question that has already been answered, you will receive an automated reply telling you to look up the answer yourself. (b) In the subject line of the email type the course name (PSYC 4010), otherwise your email may end up in my spam folder. (c) Use appropriate etiquette when you e-mail and I will do the same in return: (i) begin with a greeting; (ii) state who you are and which class you are in; (iii) end with an appropriate signature. Don't forget to use spell-check. If you fail to adhere to these guidelines, you will receive an automated reply that instructs you to consult these guidelines and to re-send your e-mail. Example of appropriate e-mail format:

Hi Dr. Pathman,

 $My\ name\ is\ [YOUR\ FULL\ NAME]\ and\ I\ am\ in\ your\ Developmental\ Seminar\ class.\ I\ have\ a\ question\ about...$

Thanks,

[YOUR NAME]

Course Schedule

Note some weeks are asynchronous (noted as "E-Class") and some weeks are synchronous (noted as "In Person via Zoom"). All Zoom links provided via E-Class.

Any aspect of this schedule can change at the discretion of the Instructor.

Date	Class Topic and Activities	Readings To be Completed Before Class and Deadlines
September 9, 2020	Course Introduction	Syllabus & http://nobaproject.com/modules/cognitive-development-in-childhood
	1. Syllabus	E-Class Activities:
E-Class	2. Course organization	-Watch my lecture video
	3. Preview of	-Quiz (based on lecture and syllabus); due before Sept. 15 th 11pm
	weekly topics	-Participation Opportunity: post on the noba project article/resources; due before
	4. Themes	Sept. 15 th 11pm
September 16, 2020	Review of Concepts and Plan for Success	Read before class: http://nobaproject.com/modules/research-methods-in-developmental-psychology
In Person via Zoom	1. Research Methods course review; Research ethics	

	2. Journal articles: search and structure	
	3. Group presentations organization	
	4. How to write a research proposal paper	
September 23, 2020	Cognitive Development and Theories	No assigned reading, but think about this question before class, for discussion: Why are theories and models important?
In Person via Zoom	1. Piaget, Vgotsky, others. Developmental cognitive neuroscience.	
	2. Class discussion.	
	3. Group work time.	
September 30, 2020	Prenatal Development and Genes	Read before class: Day, J., Savani, S., Krempley, B. D., Nguyen, M., & Kitlinska, J. B. (2016). Influence of paternal preconception exposures on their offspring: through epigenetics to
In Person via Zoom	1. Prenatal development and birth	phenotype. American Journal of Stem Cells, 5(1), 11–18.

	2. Hereditary Influences on Development; Gene- Environment Interactions. 3. Assigned reading discussion. 4. Group work time.	
October 7, 2020	Infants and the physical world	Watch film, <i>Babies</i> (available via York libraries; https://www.library.yorku.ca/find/Record/3506151 - click on 'Click here for the
E-Class	1. Methods and capabilities, perception, memory 2. Instructor meets with next class group presenters via Zoom during class time (11:30am & 11:45am).	electronic version') E-Class Activities: -Watch my lecture video -Quiz (based on lecture) due by Oct. 20th 11pm -Participation Opportunity: post on the film, <i>Babies</i> ; complete by Oct. 20th 11pm
October 14, 2020	No class Reading Week	

October 21, 2020 In Person via Zoom	Infants and the physical world (cont'd) 1. Group A Presentation and	See E-Class for readings selected by groups.
	Discussion 2. Group B Presentation and Discussion 3. Meetings with peers and instructor on individual research paper.	
October 28, 2020 E-Class	Infancy and the psychological world 1. Early social cognition 2. Instructor meets with next class group presenters via Zoom_during class time (11:30am & 11:45am).	Shultz, S., Klin, A., & Jones, W. (2018). Neonatal Transitions in Social Behavior and Their Implications for Autism. <i>Trends in Cognitive Sciences, 22</i> , Issue 5, 452-469. E-Class Activities: -Watch my lecture video -Quiz (based on lecture) due by Nov. 3, 11pm -Participation Opportunity: post on the Shultz et al. reading; complete by Nov. 3, 11pm

November 4, 2020	Infancy and the psychological world	See E-Class for readings selected by groups.
In Person via Zoom	1. Group C Presentation and Discussion	
	2. Group D Presentation and Discussion	
	3. Meetings with peers and instructor on individual research paper.	
November 11, 2020	Concepts and Reasoning	Inagaki, K., & Hatano, G. (2006). Young children's conception of the biological world. <i>Current Directions in Psychological Science</i> , 15, 177-180.
E-Class	 Conceptual development Casual reasoning 	E-Class Activities: -Watch my lecture video -Quiz (based on lecture) due by Nov. 17, 11pm -Participation Opportunity: post on the Inagaki & Hatano paper; complete by Nov. 17, 11pm
November 18, 2020	Language Development	Watch video Human Brain Development available through York Libraries link:
E-Class	1. Language acquisition	

	2. Instructor meets with next class group presenters via Zoom during class time (11:30am & 11:45am).	https://ocul- yor.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/010CUL YOR/q36jf8/alma99102507396 9705164 (Click on 'view full text') E-Class Activities: -Watch my lecture video -Quiz (based on lecture) due by Nov. 24, 11pm -Participation Opportunity: post on the Human Brain Development video; complete by Nov. 24, 11pm
November 25, 2020 In Person via Zoom	Language Development (cont'd) 1. Group E Presentation and Discussion 2. Group F	See E-Class for readings selected by groups. ***Research Paper Outline Assignment submitted via E-Class by Saturday November 28th at noon.
	Presentation and Discussion 3. Meetings with peers and instructor on individual research proposal.	
December 2, 2020	Individual meeting with instructor	

In Person via Zoom (attendance not required/grade d)	about research outline and planned paper. Individual meetings scheduled. (With instructor permission, student may have this meeting at the end of a previous class instead.)	
January 13, 2021 E-Class	Social World 1. Social cognition, mental representation, and theory of mind 2. Instructor meets with next class group presenters via Zoom during class time (11:30am & 11:45am).	Lillard, A.S. (2017). Why Do the Children (Pretend) Play? <i>Trends in Cognitive Sciences, 21</i> , 826-834. E-Class Activities: -Watch my lecture video -Quiz (based on lecture) due by Jan. 19, 11pm -Participation Opportunity: post on the Lillard article due by Jan. 19, 11pm

January 20, 2021	Social World (cont'd)	See E-Class for readings selected by groups.
In Person via Zoom	1. Group A Presentation and Discussion	
	2. Group B Presentation and Discussion	
	3. Meetings with peers and instructor on individual research paper.	
January 27, 2021	Memory Development	Memory http://nobaproject.com/modules/memory-encoding-storage-retrieval
E-Class	1. Episodic, semantic, autobiographical memory development. 2. Instructor meets with next class group presenters via Zoom during class time (11:30am & 11:45am).	Eyewitness testimony and memory biases http://nobaproject.com/modules/eyewitness-testimony-and-memory-biases E-Class Activities: -Watch my lecture video -Quiz (based on lecture) due by Feb. 2, 11pm -Participation Opportunity: post on one of the Noba Project articles due by Feb. 2, 11pm

February 3, 2021 In Person via Zoom	Memory Development (cont'd) 1. Group C Presentation and Discussion	See E-Class for readings selected by groups.
	2. Group D Presentation and Discussion	
	3. Meetings with peers and instructor on individual research paper.	
Feb 10, 2021	Metacognition and Executive Functions	Bialystok, E. (2015). Bilingualism and the Development of Executive Function: The Role of Attention. <i>Child Development Perspectives, 9,</i> 117-121.
E-Class	1. Metacognition, metamemory 2. Executive functions 3. Instructor meets with next class group presenters via Zoom during class time (11:30am & 11:45am).	E-Class Activities: -Watch my lecture video -Quiz (based on lecture) due by Feb. 23, 11pm -Participation Opportunity: post on the Bialystok article due by Feb. 23, 11pm

February 17, 2021	No Class	
	Reading Week	
February 24, 2021	Metacognition and Executive Functions (cont'd)	See E-Class for readings selected by groups.
In Person via Zoom	1. Group E Presentation and Discussion	
	2. Group F Presentation and Discussion	
	3. Meetings with peers and instructor on individual research paper.	
March 3, 2021	TBA	
In Person via Zoom	Will be used as a writing workshop or another type of class based on student feedback of what will most help the class.	
March 10, 2021	Education	Howard-Jones, P.A. (2014). Neuroscience and education: myths and messages. <i>Nature Reviews Neuroscience, 15</i> , 817-824.

E-Class	1. Reading and mathematical development 2. Instructor meets with next class group presenters via Zoom during class time (11:30am & 11:45am).	E-Class Activities: -Watch my lecture video -Quiz (based on lecture) due by March 16, 11pm -Participation Opportunity: post on the Howard-Jones article due by March 16, 11pm
March 17, 2021 In Person via Zoom	Education (cont'd) 1. Group G Presentation and Discussion 2. Group H Presentation and Discussion 3. Meetings with peers and instructor on individual research paper.	See E-Class for readings selected by groups.
March 24, 2021 In Person via Zoom (attendance not	Paper Feedback Instructor and Peer Meetings	***Upload electronic version of paper draft to E-Class by March 20 th at noon. Peers will use this to provide feedback on E-Class. For those who also want to meet with the instructor for feedback, send a copy of paper draft before class.

required/grade d)		
March 31, 2021	No Class	
	Use class time to work on your paper.	
April 7, 2020	Paper Feedback Instructor and Peer Meetings	For those who also want to meet with the instructor for feedback, send a copy of paper draft before class.
In Person via	3	
Zoom (attendance not required/grade d)		
		***Final Paper Due on E-Class by April 12 th at noon