

Students who are looking for a Thesis Supervisor, Independent Study Supervisor, or Volunteering Opportunities, are encouraged to visit the Faculty Directory on the [Psychology Department Website](#) for Supervisor availability.

The Psychology department consists of seven areas and one stream, which are:

- Brain, Behavior and Cognitive Sciences ([BBCS](#))
- Social Psychology and Personality ([SP](#))
- Historical, Theoretical, and Critical Studies of Psychology ([HTC](#))
- Developmental Science ([DS](#))
- Clinical Psychology ([C](#))
- Clinical-Developmental Psychology ([CD](#))
- Quantitative Methods ([QM](#))
- In addition to these seven areas, there is the Clinical Neuropsychology Stream ([CNS](#)) which is CPA accredited.

The following list of faculty members includes a brief description of their research interests. Detailed information on each faculty research interest can be found on [Faculty Profiles](#).

❖ [SCOTT A. ADLER](#) - DS, BBCS

My research focuses on infants' visual, attentional and perceptual development from a neuroscience perspective. Specific topics include the relation between various cognitive processes in young infants' formation of future - oriented expectations for the spatial, temporal, and content information of visual events; the interface between visual expectations and memory processes; development of mechanisms for selective attention and visual search; development of object recognition; and the processes involved in infants' control and execution of eye movements. More information can be found at [my website](#).

❖ [LYNNE ANGUS](#) – C

My narrative processes research programme focuses on both within and across session client change in terms of contributions of personal storytelling, new meaning-making and emotional differentiation to productive therapeutic outcomes in brief psychotherapies. To this end I have drawn on both quantitative and qualitative research methodologies for the completion of this psychotherapy process/outcome research programme. Using the Narrative Process Coding System and Narrative Assessment Inquiry procedures, my current research interests include the identification of empirically supported therapeutic strategies for the facilitation of significant client change. The

empirical investigation of the contributions of emotionally-salient autobiographical memory narratives for the facilitation of emotional changes process in Emotion-focused therapy is an important aspect of this research programme. Additional information can be found on [my website](#).

❖ [JAMES M. BEBKO](#) - C, CD, DS, BBCS

My research group is studying how variations in attention, language and cognition may affect the development of children with developmental challenges such as autism, and searching for possible early indicators for risk of the disorder. Our team has found that children with autism have difficulty combining the auditory and visual parts of speech, in particular. Also researching the roles of metacognition and language development in the memory processing of non-handicapped children, children with autism and children who are deaf. An underlying theme is how these research themes can be used to inform intervention and assessment. [Visit my website](#).

❖ [ELLEN BIALYSTOK](#) - DS

My research examines the effect of bilingualism on cognitive and linguistic processing across the lifespan. We use behavioural and neuroimaging methods, including electroencephalography (EEG) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) technology to investigate the neural underpinnings of cognition in individuals with diverse language backgrounds. The goal is to document the changes in cognition attributable to bilingualism and determine the mechanism by which those effects take place. Our studies include children, younger and older adults, and patients. The overall framework is neuroplasticity, the idea that brains and minds are constantly shaped by experience. [Visit my website](#).

❖ [YVONNE BOHR](#) - CD

Research and teaching interests include: Child and family mental health; Cognitive-behavioural interventions; Infant mental health, parenting and attachment in vulnerable communities; Economic and social determinants of mental health; Culture and parenting in a globalized context. [Visit my website](#).

❖ [JAMES V. P. CHECK](#) - C, CD, SP

I am interested in applied social and personality psychology, from a social issues perspective. My general research interests are in the areas of sex and aggression. Specific interests include aggression against women, (e.g. rape), the measure and developmental antecedents of the sexually aggressive personality, sex roles and stranger versus acquaintance rape, sexual communication processes and sexual scripts, sexual arousal, attitudes, and behaviour, attitude change, the social content and effects of pornography, pornography and the law (e.g. obscenity legislation), loneliness and interpersonal relationships, Type A and aggression/hostility as it relates to coronary heart disease. Effects of child sexual abuse, expert testimony.

❖ [JENNIFER CONNOLLY](#) - CD

The Teen Relationships Lab studies adolescents' social development and mental health. Dating, romantic relationships, friendships and peer groups are the main focus and I am interested in both normal development and atypical or high-risk pathways. Current projects examine dating and romantic development of highly vulnerable youth, dating violence, peer mentoring. [Visit my website.](#)

❖ [DOUG CRAWFORD](#) - BBBS

Distinguished Research Professor, Canada Research Chair, VISTA Scientific Director

My laboratory studies the neural mechanisms of spatial cognition and sensorimotor control. Specific topics include visuospatial memory, eye-hand coordination, and gaze control. We study these topics using computational models, visual psychophysics and behavioral measurements in healthy and brain damaged people, brain imaging, transcranial magnetic stimulation, and direct recordings of neural activity during behavior. Although students normally focus on one of these areas, I try to promote a collaborative, interdisciplinary environment within the lab. My students also collaborate with other investigators through the Vision: Science to Applications (VISTA) Program, the York Centre for Vision Research, The Canadian Action and Perception Network, and the Brain in Action International Research Training Group. More information can be found on [my website.](#)

❖ **ROBERT A. CRIBBIE** - QM

My area of research is in the field of quantitative methodology. My primary research interests are in multiple comparison procedures, equivalence testing, and robust ANOVA, although I am also interested in empirical projects utilizing innovative statistical methods. Additional information can be found on [my website](#).

❖ **JOSEPH FX DESOUZA** - BBCS

Our research program falls within the realm of multisensory neuroscience and its modulation by attentional mechanisms. I examine these brain and behaviour relationships using eyetracking, functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), magnetoencephalography (MEG), neurophysiology, and most recently EEG. If interested visit [my website](#)

❖ **MARY DESROCHER** - CD

Developmental neuropsychology is my area of interest. I am particularly interested in memory deficits associated with damage to the temporal and frontal lobes. The patient populations that I work with include children with seizure disorders, and children with diabetes. I am also interested in describing the types of deficits in executive functions seen in children who have seizure foci in the frontal lobes. Other interests include developing tests of memory and executive functions for use with clinical populations, the development of memory across the lifespan, and comparing the performance of children with older adults on cognitive tests. [Visit my website](#).

❖ **JOHN EASTWOOD** - C

The overarching objective of Dr. Eastwood's current research is to understand how emotion and attention processes interact. More specifically, he studies how attention is allocated to affective and socially relevant information, the influence of mood and motivation on attentional processes, as well as affective consequences of attention failures. Currently, Dr. Eastwood is actively pursuing two research projects. The first examines how a person's emotional state impacts attention processes – with a focus on boredom in particular. The second project seeks to understand, measure and model how emotional states change, moment by moment, over small periods of time within psychotherapy. [Visit my webpage](#).

❖ **JAMES H. ELDER** - BBCS

Our laboratory is part of the York University Centre for Vision Research, and conducts research in human and computer vision. This research involves psychophysical experiments on human subjects, mathematical analysis of problem constraints, and development of computational models and algorithms. Our goals are to develop better theories of visual processing and to improve machine vision systems through a better understanding of visual processing in biological systems. We collaborate with a number of companies and government organizations on this applied research. Specific areas of interest include: natural scene statistics, perceptual organization, contour processing, shape perception, single-view 3D reconstruction, face detection, attentive vision systems and machine vision systems for dynamic 3D urban awareness. Please see - www.elderlab.yorku.ca for more information.

❖ **KAREN D. FERGUS** - C

My research focuses on the coping and adaptation processes of individuals affected by life threatening illness in general, and cancer specifically. I have a strong interest in intimate relationships and how couples adjust to illness, adversity, and loss. I employ qualitative methods in order to derive in-depth understanding of these experiences. These findings in turn inform the development of psychotherapeutic and psychoeducational interventions (individual, couple, group, and internet-based) intended to reduce distress and suffering associated with illness. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ **GORDON L. FLETT** - C, CD, DS
Canada Research Chair

Primary research interests focus on the role of personality factors in health and mental health with a particular focus on the personal and interpersonal aspects of perfectionism. These issues are examined in children, adolescents, university students, and older adults. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ **DAVID FLORA** - QM

My primary research area is the application of quantitative methodology to psychological research. The methods I study include factor analysis, structural equation modeling, item response theory, and longitudinal data analysis. I am particularly interested in psychometric applications involving scale development, scoring, and score validation (e.g., for personality and psychopathology assessment), measurement equivalence and the impact of non-equivalence, and didactic demonstrations of advanced quantitative procedures. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [MICHAEL FRIENDLY](#) - QM, HTC, BBCS

My major research interests concern the development and application of quantitative methods in psychology. A particular area of focus is the development of methods of data visualization and statistical graphics to aid the understanding of multivariate methods (e.g., HE plots) and categorical data analysis (e.g., mosaic displays). Other related interests concern the history of data visualization and statistical graphics, as represented by the Milestones Project. See <http://datavis.ca> for further information. In addition, I have research interests in cognitive psychology, particularly as they relate to graphical perception and communication. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [VINOD GOEL](#) - DS

My research interests are in the areas of cognitive science and cognitive neuroscience. I am interested in understanding the cognitive neuronal structures and processes underlying human reasoning and problem solving abilities, particularly in open-ended, real-world situations. The methodologies I use include lesion studies of patient populations, neuroimaging techniques involving Positron Emission Tomography (PET) and Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), and computational modeling. I also take an active interest in the philosophical/foundational issues that beset psychology. More information can be found on [my webpage.](#)

❖ [JOEL O. GOLDBERG](#) - C

Chair, Department of Psychology

My research interests include CBT for psychosis, EEG correlates of shyness and emotion perception in schizophrenia, smoking management and healthy lifestyles in schizophrenia, functional outcomes and 'recovery' in schizophrenia and development of a 'voices' questionnaire. For more information, please refer to [my website.](#)

❖ [CHRISTOPHER D. GREEN](#) - HTC, DS, BBCS, QM

Research interests include the history and the methodology of psychology. Members of my laboratory are creating statistical visualizations (e.g., social networks) of historical digital databases (e.g., journal contents, membership lists) to better understand the development of psychology as a science and practice. We are also examining the controversies that the social and clinical sciences are currently experiencing around the issues of statistical analysis and interpretation, replicability of research findings, conventional publication practices, etc. [View my personal webpage.](#)

❖ [ESTHER GREENGLASS](#) - SP

Present research interests include the study of positive affect, resilience, optimism, social support and their relationship to psychological functioning. Other interests include burnout, work engagement and their implications for mental health and psychological well-being. Additional research areas are stress and coping using the Proactive Coping Inventory (Greenglass). Recently we are studying the psychological effects of the economic recession both in Canada and abroad using the transactional theory of stress. In our research we integrate the study of stressors with psychological resources in order to gain an understanding of how individuals cope with economic adversity and uncertainty. More information can be found on my [personal web page](#).

❖ [LAURENCE R. HARRIS](#) - BBCS

Laurence Harris is studying the way that different senses are combined by the brain to generate our perceptions. Examples include the visual and vestibular system's role in orientation and self motion perception; vision and hearing's role in localizing events in space and time; and how knowledge of our body affects our perception of stimuli. Dr. Harris is particularly interested in the way these combinations can adapt to changing demands brought about by unusual environments. His laboratory employs a number of techniques to address these questions including psychophysics and physiological measurements such as blood pressure, reaction times and eye movements. Unusual environments are created using various means including virtual reality, and moving and unusually constructed rooms. Additional information can be found at:

<http://www.yorku.ca/harris/>

❖ [R. WALTER HEINRICHS](#) - C

The general field of interest is in understanding schizophrenia as a neuropsychological disorder. I am especially interested in using cognitive tasks to define sub-groups within the schizophrenic spectrum and in the relation of these tasks to psychosis, neural systems, functional outcome and adjustment. Research is conducted at clinical sites in the GTA and on campus. Please [see my faculty profile](#) on the departmental website for publications and information on current projects.

❖ **MONIQUE HERBERT - QM**

My teaching and research interests is in the area of quantitative methods. I teach statistics courses at the undergraduate level. Specifically I am interested in the area of educational measurement and outcomes focusing on instrument design, program evaluation, trajectories of individual change/growth, and the development of quantitative reasoning skills. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ **MICHAELA HYNIE - SP**

Dr. Hynie's teaching interests are social psychology, community - based research, and cultural psychology. Dr. Hynie's research is framed by the concept of healthy communities, the importance of social networks and social inclusion, and interventions that can strengthen them, both in Canada and abroad. She focuses particularly on communities facing disruption, conflict, or poverty due to war, migration, or environmental change from both a social and structural perspective, using health and health care access as markers of inclusion. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ **JOEL KATZ - C, CD**

Canada Research Chair

Psychological, emotional, and biomedical factors involved in acute and chronic pain with a particular emphasis on (1) understanding the psychological and physiological processes and mechanisms involved in the transition of acute, time-limited pain to chronic, pathological pain; (2) identifying factors involved in the establishment and reactivation of "pain memories" after amputation (phantom limb pain) and other traumatic events; (3) pre-emptive analgesia and other preventive pharmacological interventions designed to minimize acute post-operative pain and to elucidate the mechanisms involved in post-operative sensitization; (4) developing pharmacological and non-pharmacological interventions to minimize pain and stress in hospitalized infants; and (5) gender differences in acute post-operative pain and analgesic consumption. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ **KERRY KAWAKAMI - SP**

My research focuses on social categorization processes. In particular, I investigate factors that influence when we perceive others as individuals or group members and the consequences of this perception. These consequences include both implicit and explicit processes related to stereotyping, prejudice, and discrimination. A primary goal of this research is to examine factors that decrease intergroup biases. I use a variety of social cognitive methodologies to study these processes including reaction time paradigms, eye tracking, psychophysiological measurements, and behavioral indices. More information can be found on [my webpage.](#)

❖ [Richard N. Lalaonde](#) - SP

My research addresses different processes involved in the social psychology of culture and intergroup relations. Current studies focus on the role of culture and collective identity in interpersonal and intergroup relationships. More information can be found on [my webpage](#).

❖ [SUZANNE E. MACDONALD](#) - BBCS

Dr. MacDonald's research interests are primate memory and cognition, and psychological well being of captive animals. Her teaching interests are animal behaviour, human and animal cognition. [Personal webpage](#).

❖ [RAYMOND A. MAR](#) - SP

Dr. Mar's research interests centre on imagination, empathy, and social processing. More specifically, much of his work focuses on how experiences with narrative fiction (e.g., novels, movies, videogames) provide a simulation of social experience that can have an impact on our actual world. To investigate these topics, he relies upon methods from personality psychology, social psychology, developmental psychology, and cognitive neuroscience. [Visit Dr. Mar's Profile web page](#)

❖ [DOUG MCCANN](#) - SP, C, DS

Dr. McCann's research interests focus on process-oriented analysis of social cognition and its relation to psychopathology. More specifically, his current research interests include: cognitive mediators of social judgement and person memory; developmental processes involved in the acquisition of knowledge about self and others; and social cognitive analysis of depression. More information can be found on [my webpage](#).

❖ [JENNIFER S. MILLS](#) - C

My research interests are in the area of body image and eating disorders. I study sociocultural influences on body image in young women, including the effects of media exposure and weight-related feedback. I am particularly interested in the factors that influence how women perceive their body size and the psychological consequences of body checking. Other recent research projects include the study of women's reactions to eating disorder prevention messages, motivational interviewing as an adjunct to the treatment of eating disorders, and the nature and prevalence of disordered eating among women with physical disabilities. [Visit my website](#) for more information.

❖ **MYRIAM MONGRAIN - C, SP**

I am interested in positive psychology interventions to increase resilience and reduce vulnerability to depressive states. I have focused on compassion and ways to increase compassion towards the self and others. I have been particularly interested in finding a good fit between the person and exercises designed to increase subjective well-being. I have examined disagreeableness, dependency and self-criticism and published on the contributions of positive psychology for these vulnerable populations. More information can be found on [my website](#).

❖ **AMY MUISE - SP**

The application of social psychological theories of close relationships to learn how couples can have more satisfying and fulfilling partnerships over time. Using dyadic and longitudinal research methods to understand the processes in romantic relationships, such as motivation, beliefs, and perceptions, that influence couples' sexual desire and satisfaction in daily life and over time as relationships grow and develop. More information can be found at [my website](#).

❖ **ROBERT T. MULLER - CD, C***

My research is in the area of developmental psychopathology and intervention strategies for children and adults who have experienced intra-familial trauma and abuse. In collaboration with local treatment centres, I am addressing the question of how to better help such vulnerable individuals. Specifically, my research is oriented toward examining effective models of treatment, as well as understanding the role that important relationships (i.e., attachments) have on treatment process and outcome. Additional information can be found on [my website](#).

❖ **RICHARD F. MURRAY - BBCS**

My research uses perceptual experiments and computational models to study human visual perception. Most of my current research investigates how we perceive 2D and 3D shape, colour, and lighting. The 2D images on our retinas are highly ambiguous, and so we can perceive the world correctly only by already knowing something about the shapes, colours, and lighting conditions we are most likely to encounter. My research investigates what assumptions we implicitly make about the world, in order to correctly perceive shape, colour, and lighting from 2D retinal images. [Visit my webpage](#).

❖ [SUSAN MURTHA](#) - DS, BBBS

My research explores aging from a cognitive and neuropsychological perspective. In particular, I am investigating factors, such as cognitive/physical activity and/or cues that focus attention, and how these factors can ameliorate age related declines in attention and memory. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [NORMAN W. PARK](#) - BBBS

I am interested in the neuropsychological rehabilitation of brain-injured individuals and the cognitive neuropsychology of attention, memory, and purposeful action. In particular, I would like to understand how it is that we perceive, represent in memory, and enact goal-directed actions, and what this might teach us about memory. I am also want to develop neuropsychological rehabilitation programs based on a better understanding of the psychological processes underlying purposeful action. My teaching interests are memory, cognition, and statistics. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [THANUJENI PATHMAN](#) – CD, DS

My research interests are in cognitive development and developmental cognitive neuroscience. I direct the MDLaB (Memory Development Lab; Memory Development Learning and Brain). We study the development of declarative memory. We are especially interested in learning about the development of contextual memory (e.g., memory for time and space), and the development of the processes and neural substrates involved in episodic, semantic and autobiographical memory. More information will be available at [my website.](#)

❖ [DEBRA PEPLER](#) - CD, DS

Distinguished Research Professor

My areas of interest within clinical-developmental psychology are aggression and victimization in childhood and adolescence, as well as children in families at risk. My ongoing research includes: 1) bullying and victimization in childhood and adolescence, 2) interventions for aggressive behaviour problems, and 3) interventions for substance using women and their young children. The most exciting project I am currently involved in is co-leading a national network of 65 researchers and 50 national youth-serving organizations – PREVNet (Promoting Relationships and Eliminating Violence Network). PREVNet is working to promote safe and healthy relationships for all Canadian children and youth (www.prevnet.ca). Through PREVNet, I have built a collaborative research project with the Canadian Red Cross on their Walking the Prevention Circle, a violence prevention program developed by and for Aboriginal peoples in Canada. I am interested in involving Aboriginal students in this project. Visit us at www.prevnet.ca and join us in “Creating a World Without Bullying”.

❖ [ADRIENNE PERRY](#) - CD

My research (as well as teaching and clinical practice) is focused on children with autism and developmental disabilities and their families, and falls into three areas: 1) the theory and practice of assessment and diagnosis of autism and the often concomitant intellectual disabilities; 2) family stress and coping, including positive and negative impacts in parents and siblings; and 3) factors related to the effectiveness of interventions, including child and family factors, as well as quality of intensive behavioural intervention. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [MICHAEL PETTIT](#) - HTC

My research focuses on the history and public understanding of psychology. I examine how psychology is shaped by culture and how psychologists seek to shape society, policy, and individual subjectivity. I am particularly interested in the history of sexuality, animal behavior, and research methods. I combine research in archives (collections of unpublished documents and records) and digital methods (social network analysis, GIS, etc). [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [REBECCA PILLAI RIDDELL](#) - CD, DS

Dr. Pillai Riddell's research interests are pediatric psychology; health psychology, pediatric pain, and caregivers of infants, children and adolescents who have pain. Her teaching interests are in health psychology (particularly pediatric psychology), developmental psychology, and psychological assessment. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [ALBERTA POS](#) - C

My present research interests concern psychotherapy processes, emotional processing and the working alliance in particular, and the role they play in change during experiential treatment of depression. I am also exploring prototypical paths of emotional change that mark resolution of subtypes of depression, which would allow for more differential treatment of the disorder. I have a core interest in emotion processes in general, including nonverbal expressions of emotion, emotion regulation, interruption of emotional experience, and emotion typology. Other research interests are in the identification the client characteristics that reliably predict differential response to experiential psychotherapy. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ **JENNINE S. RAWANA - CD**

I have broad research, clinical, and teaching interests in adolescent mental health. Specifically, my research interests are in three main areas. First, I examine the risk/vulnerability (e.g., eating- and weight-related disturbances) and protective (e.g., psychological strengths) factors that are related to mental health issues, particularly depressive symptoms, primarily in adolescence and secondarily in emerging adulthood. Second, I study the development of emotion regulation, primarily in adolescence and secondarily in emerging adulthood. Finally, I examine the promotion of mental health and school engagement in strength-based programs in schools. Within this area, I also use a participatory community-based research framework to develop, implement, and evaluate strength - based and mentoring programs that promote the mental health and educational outcomes of Aboriginal students. [Visit my website.](#)

❖ **JILL B. RICH - C, DS, BBCS***

Recently, I have begun a new line of research with a colleague at Princess Margaret Hospital focused on cognitive effects of chemotherapy in breast cancer patients. Ongoing and new studies will examine neuropsychological and psychosocial aspects of functioning in cancer patients. My other area of research focuses on the neuropsychology of memory and aging. Within this area, I am currently examining different aspects of associative memory in healthy older and younger adults. I am also interested in prospective memory, source memory, and semantic memory in normal aging. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ **R. SHAYNA ROSENBAUM - C, BBCS**

My research is in the areas of Cognitive Neuroscience and Clinical Neuropsychology, with a focus on recent and remote memory for spatial, episodic, and semantic information and their interactions with other cognitive abilities (e.g., theory of mind, decision-making). The goal of my work is to gain a better understanding of the organization of different types of memory in the brain using cognitive, neuropsychological, and functional neuroimaging methods in healthy aging and patient populations. [Visit my website.](#)

❖ **ERIN C. ROSS - C, BBCS, SP,QM**

My teaching interests are psychology of women, psychology of sexual orientation, psychology of family, and statistics and methodology. My research focuses on (1) minority issues, particularly related to gender and to lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender experience, and (2) perceptions of adult survivors of childhood trauma. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [ALEXANDRA RUTHERFORD](#) - HTC, C

I use critical historical and qualitative approaches to analyze the development and contemporary status of the human sciences. I am interested in how psychologists have used their scientific 'expertise' to impact society and how, in turn, social and political factors have shaped the nature of this expertise and its influence. In my current project I examine the relationships among feminist psychology, gender ideologies, and policy in Canada and the United States from the 1940s-present with specific attention to gender and employment, gender-based violence, and women's mental health. I welcome students interested in feminist theory and epistemology, critical history and psychology, qualitative approaches, and gender issues. More information can be found on my [Faculty of Health profile page](#).

❖ [JONI Y. SASAKI](#) - SP

I examine culture and religion from the perspective of social psychology while integrating techniques from genetics. More specifically I have studied: 1) cultural influences on cognition, emotion, and well-being, 2) gene–environment interactions and implications for religion, and 3) the cognitive bases and cultural shaping of religion. For application materials and instructions, please visit [my lab website](#).

❖ [REGINA SCHULLER](#) - SP

The main focus of my research is directed toward issues pertaining to social psychology and law, primarily in the area of jury decision making. Specifically, I examine factors that influence jurors' decisions in cases involving violence against women (e.g., sexual assault trials), with a focus on victim blame. More recently I have been examining the impact of racial bias on jurors' decisions and legal strategies for curbing its influence (e.g., challenge for cause). Finally, I am conducting research that explores public perceptions of and reactions to wrongful convictions in Canada. [Visit my website](#).

❖ [RONALD SHEESE](#) - HTC

I am interested in the design of university learning environments that are sensitive not only to the educational purposes and beliefs of university instructors, but also to the purposes and beliefs of students and of the broader society. I assist university instructors to examine and revise their practice (with respect, for example, to style of presentation, assignment design and evaluation methods) in the light of these purposes and beliefs, as well as in light of various psychological conceptions of cognition and development. I study learning environments designed to develop such critical skills as

reading and writing to a sophisticated level; and I believe that successful outcomes in this domain often depend on approaches that seek to modify students' naïve conceptions of the nature of knowledge and of the learning process. I am interested in both the history and the theory of educational practice at the university level. A current project involves relating the high school experience of students from mainland China studying in North America to the advantages and disadvantages they have in mastering sophisticated critical skills. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [JENNIFER STEELE](#) - SP, DS

My current and ongoing research focuses mainly on the early development of intergroup biases, with a particular focus on implicit racial bias and stereotyping among elementary school-aged children. In a second line of research we are making use of eye-tracking technology to increase our understanding of attention allocation during the impression formation process. Additional lines of research address cross-cultural and individual differences in bias and face recognition, interracial interactions and the consequences of exposure to racism, gender stereotyping in science and technology, and the potential malleability of implicit and explicit biases across the lifespan. The majority of this research is conducted from a social cognitive perspective, with the goal of increasing our basic and applied understanding of what it means to be the target of negative stereotypes. For more information please see [the IPSC website](#).

❖ [JENNIFER STEEVES](#) - BBCS

My research takes three different approaches to the study of perceptual processing. We examine face, object and scene processing in both normal and neuropsychological patients who are unable to recognize faces or objects. We also study adaptive changes in visual and auditory processing following the loss of one eye early in life. Finally, we are studying sex and sexual orientation differences in perceptual processing. We use a variety of methods including psychophysics, eye movement measurement, transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS) and functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI). More information can be found at [my website](#).

❖ [W. DALE STEVENS](#) - DS, BBCS

My primary research interests are in the areas of cognitive neuroscience, functional neuroimaging (MRI), and neurocognitive aging. My program of research broadly investigates the neurocognitive specialization, organization, and interaction of brain systems that underlie human conceptual processing, and the related processes of memory and perceptual abstraction. I use a combination of behavioral, neuropsychological, and neuroimaging methodologies (e.g., MRI) to elucidate how cognitive abstraction underlies our ability to grasp, retain, and retrieve information in the form of conceptual knowledge. I also investigate how these processes are affected by healthy aging, and by developmental and neurological disorders. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ C. WARD STRUTHERS - SP

My research interests concern how individuals make sense of themselves and others following negative interpersonal events. Guided by an integration of ideas from the literature on responsibility attributions, forgiveness, and the related process of apology, the primary aim of my research concerns answering three questions associated with the post-transgression responses (PTRs) of victims (e.g., forgiveness, grudge, revenge) and transgressors (e.g., apology). What intrapersonal and interpersonal psychological factors associated with victims and transgressors might influence their PTR decisions (e.g., attributions, responsibility judgments, regulatory focus, right wing authoritarianism, self-esteem, apologies, forgiveness, unforgiveness, power)? What psychological mechanisms can explain why the intrapersonal and interpersonal factors influence one's PTR decisions (e.g., victim focused, transgressor focused, relationship focused)? How do relationships recover over time following a transgression? This research is relevant to a broad range of interpersonal relationships (e.g., romantic, familial, friendship, coworker, see Eaton & Struthers, 2006). [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ THOMAS TEO - DS, HT, SP

I have been active in the advancement of theoretical, philosophical, and historical psychology from a critical perspective throughout my career. My research has been metatheoretical in order to provide a more reflexive understanding of the ontological, epistemological, ethical-political, and aesthetic grounds and trajectories of psychology as a discipline and profession. Conceptualizing power in psychology, my research challenges unquestioned assumptions, problematic concepts, theories and methods, and contextualizes practices. At the moment I am focusing on laying the foundations for the psychological humanities by researching the history and theory of human subjectivity. More information on my research publications can be found at [my website](#).

❖ CHRISTINE TILL - CD

Current areas of research interest include children's environmental health, child neuropsychology, and neurodegenerative disease in children. Related to environmental health, my lab is examining the impact of early life exposure to fluoride on child behaviour. My team and I are building upon this area of high public health relevance by conducting a follow-up study of a large Canadian birth cohort that will allow us to better understand how environmental chemicals are implicated as underlying risk factors for many emerging morbidities in childhood, including behavioural problems, such as ADHD, and other health-related outcomes. Another aspect of my research program involves the study of childhood-onset neurologic disease on psychosocial and cognitive function. This research is focused on understanding modifiable factors, such as exercise, that may

contribute to the health and well-being of children diagnosed with chronic, neurodegenerative disease. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [**MAGGIE TOPLAK**](#) - CD

My research program involves understanding cognitive abilities (intelligence and executive processes), rationality, and decision-making, in typically and atypically developing samples, such as, Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) and offending youth. I am interested in understanding the development of these competencies and how our models can explain cognitive failures in rational thinking and decision-making. I am also interested in the applications of these models for assessment of childhood conditions. Additional information and a list of publications can be found on [my webpage](#).

❖ [**GARY R. TURNER**](#) - C

My research involves the design and evaluation of cognitive rehabilitation interventions to remediate executive function deficits in healthy and pathological aging and acquired brain injury. Executive functions involve coordination and integration of multiple cognitive processes (e.g. memory, sensory processing, language) in the service of more complex, goal-directed behaviours (e.g. planning, problem-solving, multi-tasking, inhibitory control). In my laboratory we adopt a rehabilitation neuroscience perspective, combining functional (e.g. fMRI) and structural (e.g. diffusion-weighted) neuroimaging measures with neuropsychological and real-world functional outcome measures to assess rehabilitation efficacy. A key component of this work involves investigating how higher cognitive processes are implemented in the brain and how these are altered by injury, healthy aging and disease processes. My teaching interests include Cognition, Behavioural Neuroscience, Functional Neuroanatomy and Clinical Neuropsychology, with specific interests in executive and frontal lobe functions. [Visit my website.](#)

❖ [**JONATHAN WEISS**](#) - CD

My research focuses on the prevention, assessment, and treatment of mental health problems in people with developmental disabilities across the lifespan (known as dual diagnosis); those with autism spectrum disorders and/or intellectual disabilities. I study how people with developmental disabilities access physical and mental health care, and the predictors and outcomes of psychiatric crisis. I am also interested in the experience of family caregivers of people with dual diagnosis, and in ways of supporting them across the lifespan. I conduct research on the benefits of Special Olympics, of psychosocial treatments, and of parent-focused interventions. I am interested in interprofessional education in developmental disabilities, and in teaching of Abnormal Development, Assessment, and Intervention. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [HENNY A. WESTRA](#) - C

My research involves examining motivation for change and change-expectancies in relation to psychotherapy outcomes for anxiety disorders. My colleagues and I are also investigating a version of Motivational Interviewing (Miller & Rollnick, 2002), adapted for anxiety, as an adjunct to Cognitive Behavioural Therapy. In addition to psychotherapy outcome, I am also interested in predictors of engagement with psychotherapy, therapeutic demand characteristics, and processes influencing compliance with treatment procedures. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ [LAURIE M. WILCOX](#) - BBCS

Stereopsis is the ability to see depth in images, based solely on the fact that the two eyes receive slightly shifted images of the world around us. This shift, or disparity, is processed by the brain to provide very accurate information about the relative depths of objects. This cue to depth is used to generate 3-D movies, and the auto- stereogram pictures on posters and cards. If you can see depth in these sorts of displays, then you certainly have stereopsis. Ongoing projects in my lab focus on fundamental and applied aspects of stereopsis. For instance, some studies are aimed at determining how the human brain processes this disparity information, and when it is actually used in our natural environment. To do this, I assess stereopsis using computer-generated images, under a wide variety of test conditions. In collaborative studies with industry partners we evaluate how properties of the stereoscopic system influence how we see depth (or depth distortions) in 3-D display systems, and in virtual environments. [Visit my website.](#)

❖ [MAXINE GALLANDER WINTRE](#) - C, CD, DS

Generally my research fits into the areas of social and emotional development. Ongoing projects are investigating transitions of late adolescents and emerging adults (e.g., international students' university-related experiences, comparisons with domestic students' experiences, etc). Research interests also include changes in social relations (especially with parents), consulting and decision making, social support, immigrant/generational status and emotion cognition. Ages of interest range from preschoolers to emerging adults. My research often embraces comparisons between "atypical" and "typical" development. [Visit my webpage.](#)

❖ **MELODY WISEHEART - DS, BBCS**

We study theory-based applications of cognitive psychology, taking into account developmental change across the life-span. Our research is focused on two primary domains: flexible higher-order thought, including critical thinking skills, cognitive flexibility, and executive function; elementary school to university education, including instructional design, academic achievement, and curriculum development. Current and recent projects investigate the effects of music, dance, and visual arts training, aerobic exercise, bilingualism, socio-economic status, mindfulness meditation, spaced study episodes, and retrieval practice. We utilize behavioral, event-related potential, and eye tracking techniques. More information can be found at [my website](#).

❖ **MAGDALENA WOJTOWICZ – CNS, C**

Clinical Neuropsychology; mild traumatic brain injury; concussion. Current research program focuses on (1) understanding how pre-morbid factors influence concussion risk and recovery, and (2) examining potential long-term consequences of multiple concussions and exposure to repetitive head trauma over the lifespan. [Visit my webpage.](#)